Presentation to the Ocean Grove Historic Preservation Commission

> Janet W. Foster Architectural Historian April 19, 2022

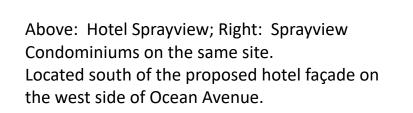


View of site of proposed new hotel, boardwalk stores and condo units. Head of Ocean Avenue. Asbury Park buildings visible in the background. Photo JWF, 10/2021



The five-story North End Hotel complex was completed by the Ocean Grove Camp Meeting Association in 1911. Its up-to-date attractions included the following: elevators, electric light and gas, 50 suites with private baths, a telephone in every room, fireplaces for chilly days, immense parlors, and the free use of the second story of the new pavilion to the east. Other additions to the complex included new bathing facilities, with an underground tunnel from the lockers to the beach, a swimming pool, four bowling alleys, a merry-go-round, a moving picture hall, new stores, and an immense dining room–cafeteria for the free use of excursionists. (Courtesy William Kresge.) *Images of America: Ocean Grove,* p. 96

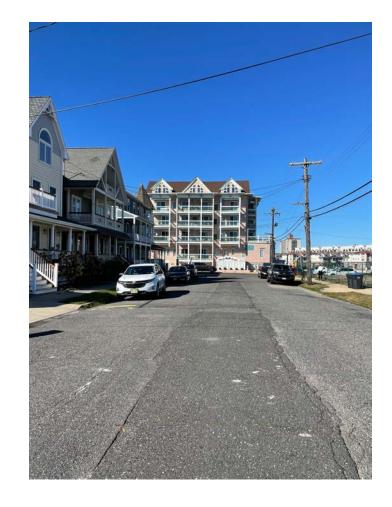






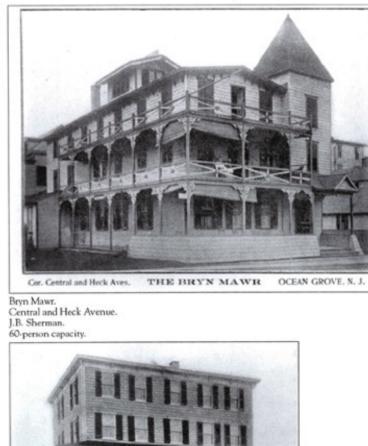


The La Pierre's expansion to the right was typical of successful hotels.



LaPierre Hotel, Images of America: Ocean Grove (p. 77); undated photo

The LaPierre, view west on Spray Avenue, JWF photo taken October 2021





Diamond State. The ocean end of Embury Avenue. M. Everngam.

# Images of America: Ocean Grove, undated images.



Stokes Hall. 28 Ocean Pathway. A.L.E. Strassburger. 125-person capacity.



Boscobel. 68 Main Avenue. M.L. Bioren. 75-person capacity.



Marlboro. 17 SeaView Avenue. S.B. Lippincott. 250-person capacity.



Seaside Hotel. Ocean and SeaView Avenue. C. G. Stockton. 200-person capacity.



Queen. 1 Ocean Pathway. L. J. Russell. 100-person capacity.



Alaska Hotel. 5 Pitman Avenue. Alaska Hotel Corporation. 200-person capacity. (Destroyed by fire, January 24, 1919.)

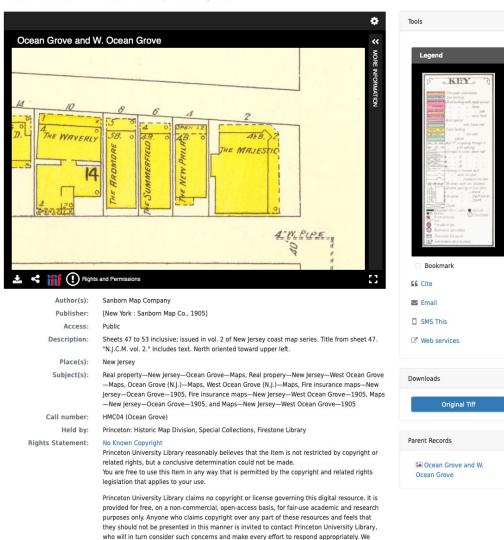
Queen Anne style hotels in Ocean Grove, from Images of America: Ocean Grove



Majestic Hotel, 2 Ocean Pathway; Ocean Avenue elevation in an undated photo from Images of America: Ocean Grove

#### Start over

Ocean Grove and W. Ocean Grove (Sheet 52) 📾 🛪 🝙



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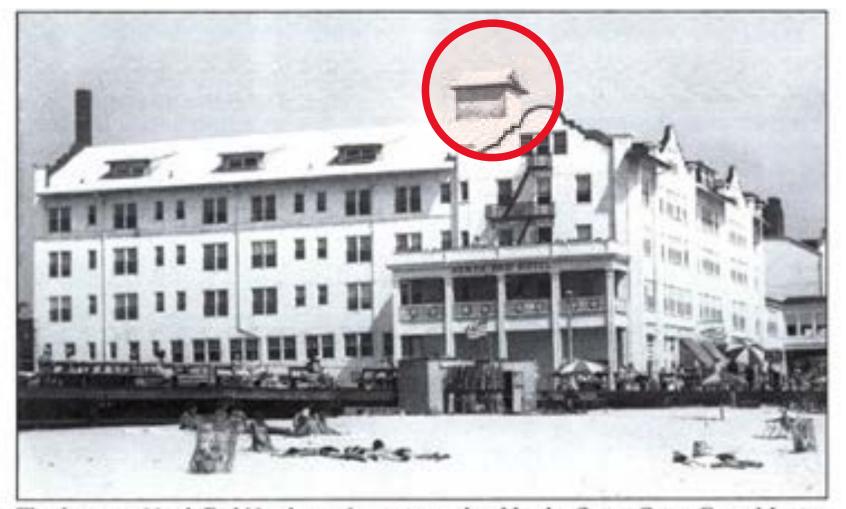
## Sanborn Map of Ocean Grove, 1905, plate 52.





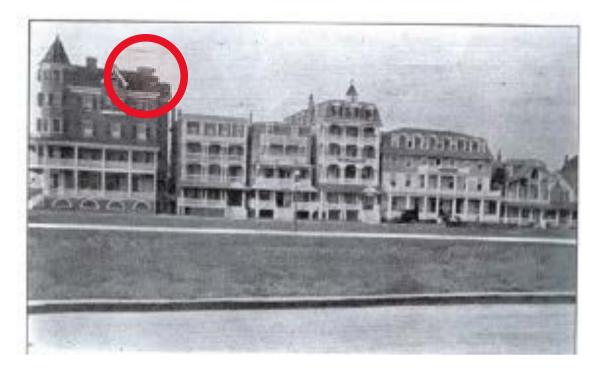
Ocean Grove hotel showing colorful roof shingle pattern in tower and in bands on the main gable roof. Image courtesy Mr. William Gannon.





The five-story North End Hotel complex was completed by the Ocean Grove Camp Meeting Association in 1911. Its up-to-date attractions included the following: elevators, electric light and gas, 50 suites with private baths, a telephone in every room, fireplaces for chilly days, immense parlors, and the free use of the second story of the new pavilion to the east. Other additions to the complex included new bathing facilities, with an underground tunnel from the lockers to the beach, a swimming pool, four bowling alleys, a merry-go-round, a moving picture hall, new stores, and an immense dining room-cafeteria for the free use of excursionists. (Courtesy William Kresge.)





Left: View of Emmaus House from Beach Ave & McClintock Street. Elevator over-ride just visible on roof. Photo JWF October 2021.

Above: Majestic Hotel from Ocean Pathway, stair head house. Images of America: Ocean Grove, undated.

#### Lillagaard Hotel, upper floor, with narrow gables as decorative accents and hipped roof with notched eave.



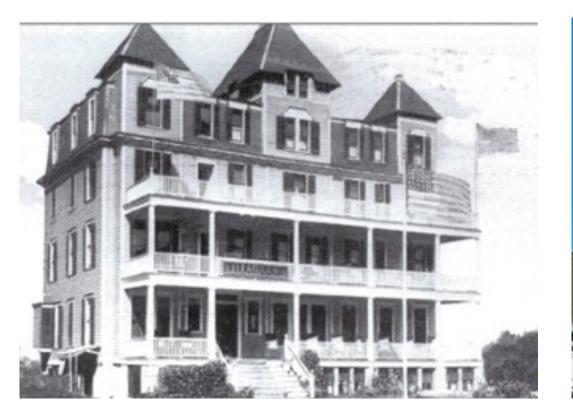




Photo Images of America: Ocean Grove, undated.

View west from boardwalk along north side of Abbott Ave. Photo JWF October 2021. 

# Queen Anne style houses



Shed dormers on front gable





Shed dormer on facade

Shed dormer on "ell" projection to side





Ocean Grove Historic District Commercial Building Façade Architectural Design Guidelines; 2003.





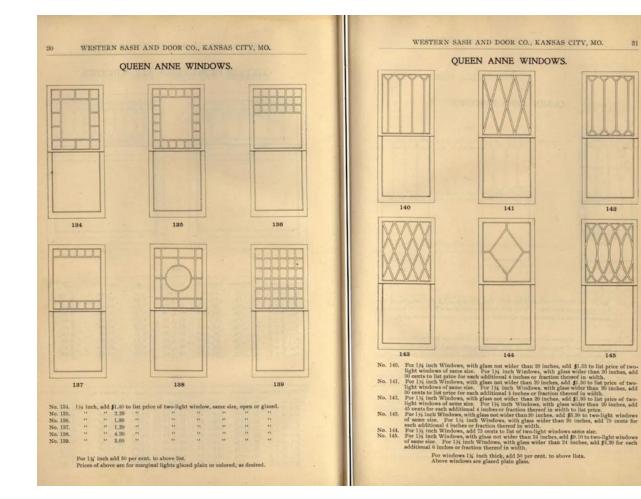
Above: ShorePoint Architecture design for main entry for North End Hotel.

Surrounding images of typical Queen Anne style doors.









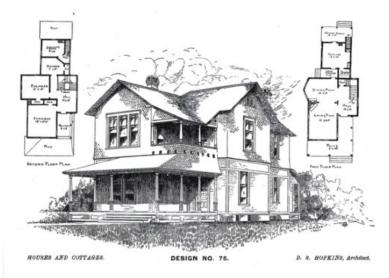
Left: Detail of ShorePoint Architecture design for North End Hotel

Above: Late 19<sup>th</sup> century builder's supply catalog illustrating Queen Anne style windows with small panes in the upper sash. 19





Queen Anne House, designed by Robert Shoppell and the Cooperative Building Plan Association, NY, 1893; built Madison, NJ 1896. Queen Anne & Colonial Revival sash. Photos JWF November and December 2017. Single, double triple windows in QA buildings





15 Webb, Ocean Grove, Photo SC April 2022

#### DESIGN NO. 75.

 $F^{\text{RAME}}$  two story dwelling. Size, 30x68 feet, including an 8-foot porch in front and 10-foot porch in rear. Height of stories: First, 11 feet 6 inches by 10 feet 6 inches. No cellar. Brick foundation and piers. First story sides clapboarded, second story and gables shingles; Shingle root. This is a southern style of house. The first floer is so arranged as to throw all main part rooms and hall together if desired.

First story contains hall, 10x19 feet, with stair case; living room, 15x20 feet, with fire-place; dlning room, 12x18 feet, with fire-place; 5-foot open space between dining room and kitchen; kitchen 13x15 feet, with store pantry, cupboards, etc. Back of the kitchen is a 10 foot porch, with back stairs from same. This perch is intended to set stove on for laundry use, etc.

Second floor contains large hall, a bath room or another chamber could be made, if desired, off from it; two good-sized chambers, and two rear rooms, closets, etc. Two fire-places could be arranged on second floor directly over those below, if desired, by making slight changes in closets. Pise finish.

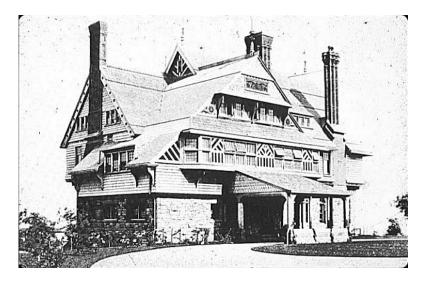
MODHPICATIONS: Size of rooms and size of house changed. Side of main porch could be widened out to line of hall projection. Two fire-places could be provided for in chambers. Second story: Bath room could be arranged for upon second story if desired, by reducing size of one rear chamber and loss of one closet. Estimate cost is from \$1,800 to \$2,300.

See price list for cost of full plans, page vi.

### D.S. Hopkins, Houses & Cottages, No. 7, 1893



LaPierre Hotel, undated photo, in Images of America: Ocean Grove.





HOUSE OF H R. TOWNE ESQ. STAMFORD CONT

Above: Watts-Sherman House, Newport, HH Richardson, architect, 1874 Right: British Pavilion at the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1876 Upper right: Design for A Queen Anne House, American Architecture

Magazine, December

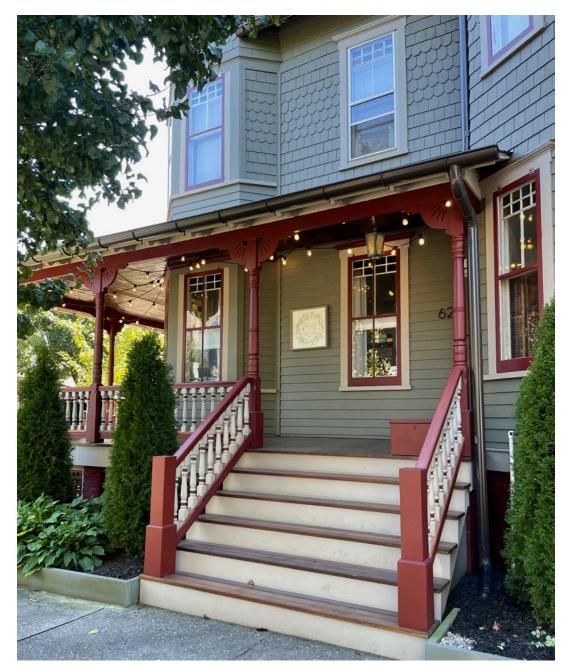
1876







Above: 42 Abbott Avenue – Shingles, clapboard, vertical flush boards on a Queen Anne style house. Right: 63 Webb Avenue – Patterned shingles & clapboard on a Queen Anne style house. JWF Photo October 2021



Shingled porch bases on Queen Anne houses; use of Doric columns.





Left: House on Ocean Ave; Right: House on New Jersey Ave. Photo JWF October 2021



The 1880's thru 1900 saw the emergence of Queen Anne architecture in Ocean Grove. Exteriors blended a variety of materials, stapes, forms and textures featuring asymmetrical designs and massing with ornamental towers and turrets. Mixtures of marrow width horizontal wood elapboard siding and patterned shingles including "fish scale" and "diamond" designs were dominant. Brick and exposed split face stone foundations were used in combination with elaborately turned and cut out flat scrollwork ornancent. Extensive use of brackets and decorative moldings, colored multi-paned art window sashes and doors and a variety of turned, tapered, rounded and tooled proth columns and newel posts is most notable. Queen Anne designs introduced a greater variety of window and door shapes and integrated complementary open air balconies and window bays. Roofs were multi-planed, multi-gabled with projecting eaves at attic gables creating covered and trocested porch areas. Roof creating, finials and flaued shingle details added much detail.

51

### Ocean Grove Design Guidelines

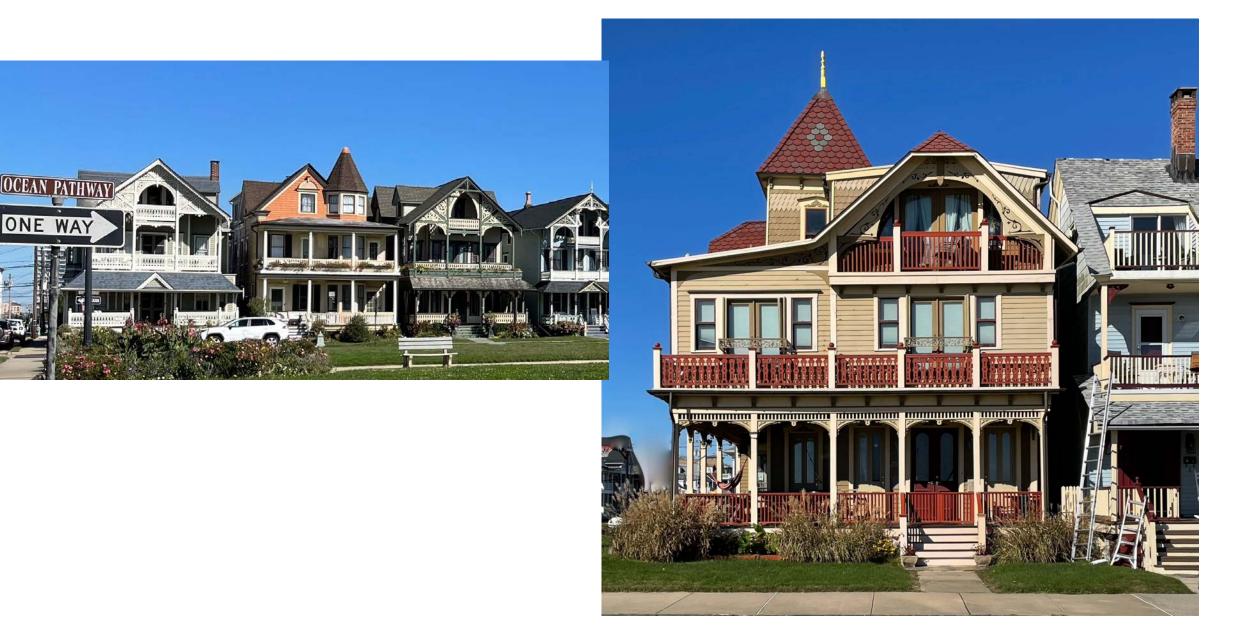


Doric column porches along Central between Cookman & Clark SC Photo April 2022



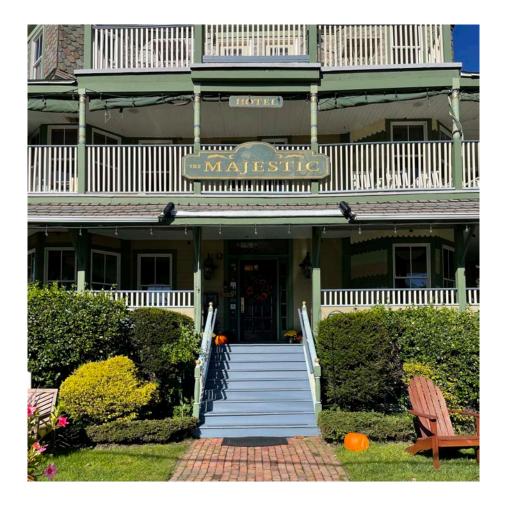
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Alaska Hotel. 5 Pitman Avenue. Alaska Hotel Corporation.



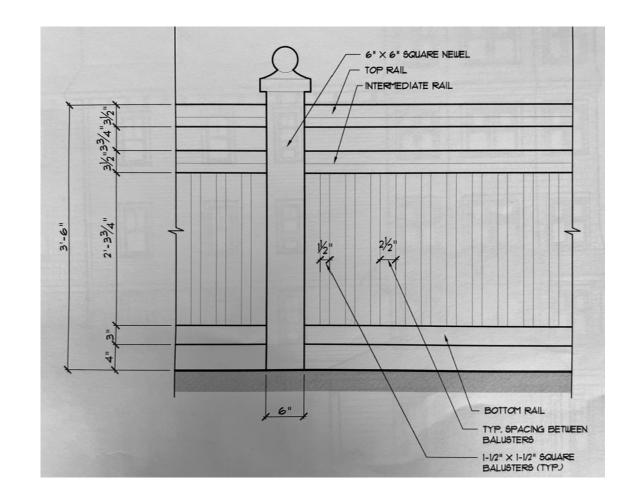
Examples of inset porches in Ocean Grove and decorative arched gable on upper floor. JWF Photos October 2021

## Code compliant railings

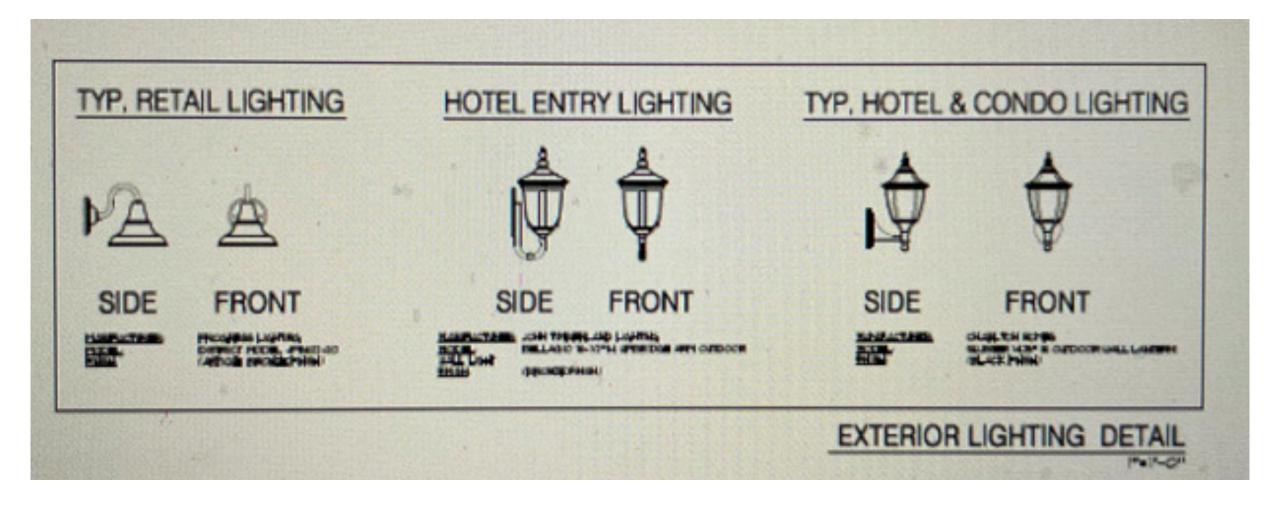




### Queen Anne-appropriate adaptation of traditional railing to meet current building codes

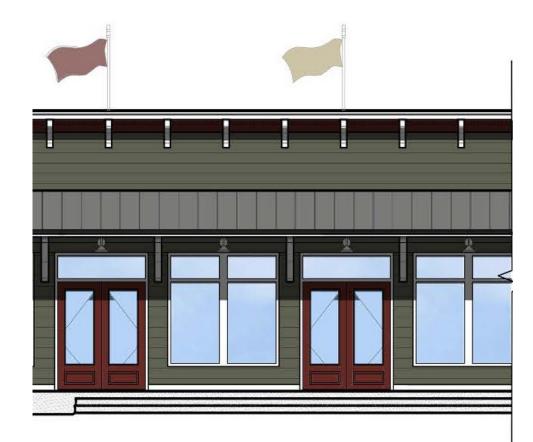


Detail of porch and balcony railings. Sheet A-25 of drawings from ShorePoint Architecture.

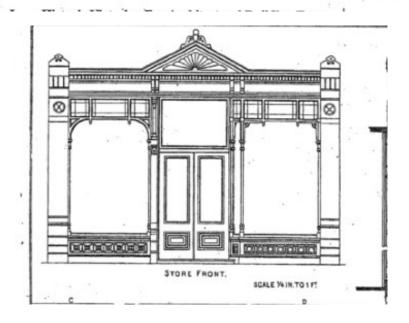


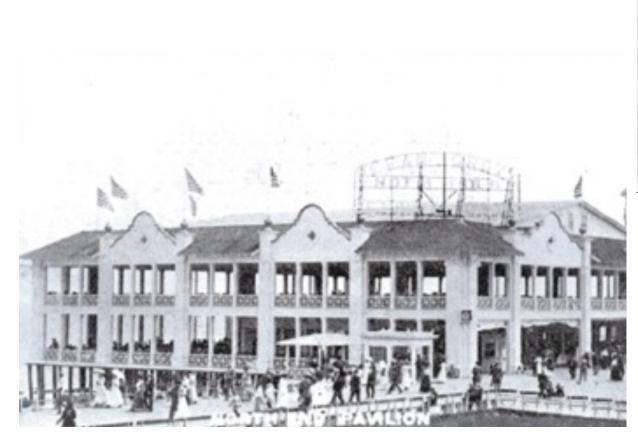
Detail of light fixtures. Sheet A-25 of drawings from ShorePoint Architecture.





## Ocean Grove Commercial Building Facade - Design Guidelines

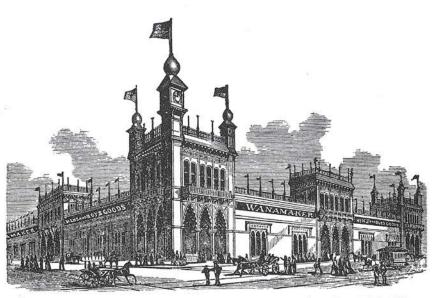




North End Pavilion with roof flags. Images of America: Ocean Grove.



Stereoscopic view of the Tubular Steel Pier, Long Branch, ca. 1880 with flags. www.HistoricLongBranch.org



496. John Wanamaker's Clothing House, Market St., Philadelphia, Penn., c. 1876. [26]

Colors for OGNED using standard/ readily available shades offered by the manufacturer Color chips from Benjamin Moore are for refence – they are matched as closely as possible to the manufacturer's sample. In some cases, the Hardi-Plank color is between B-M colors.

#### HOTEL

Clapboard first floor, porch base: Hardie Plank "Mountain Sage" Elevator over-rides and stair towers: Mountain Sage"



Upper floors of hotel: Hardie Plank "Woodland Cream" Shingles on all levels of the hotel towers "Woodland Cream" Shingles on second floor façade porch bulkhead: "Woodland Cream" Background of half-timbering in front dormers: "Woodland Cream"



Window sash: Anderson Windows: Forest Green





